

**Universidade de São Paulo**

Instituto de Física

**Development and Application of a new device,  
the Silicon Drift Detector,  
for the STAR project**

*Jun Takahashi*

Thesis submitted to the  
Physics Institute of the São  
Paulo University for the  
degree of Doctor in Science.

**Professors:**

Prof. Dr. Rene Bellwied, Wayne State University, MI, USA

Prof. Dr. Alejandro Szanto de Toledo, Univ. de São Paulo, SP, Brazil

São Paulo

1998

## **Summary**

A Silicon Drift Detector is a novel state of the art position sensing device that combines the best features of gas drift chambers with the advantages of a semiconductor detector. In this thesis, I describe the design development and application of a large area linear Silicon Drift Detector, developed for use in the STAR experiment at the Relativistic Heavy Ion Collider (RHIC). Detector characteristics and performance are documented with results from laboratory tests and from measurements in experiment E896 at the AGS at Brookhaven National Laboratory.

# Table of Contents

<b>Chapter 1: Introduction</b>	<b>01</b>
<b>Chapter 2: Semiconductor Detectors</b>	<b>05</b>
2.1 Some basic properties of semiconductors . . . . .	05
2.1.1 Charge carrier mobility . . . . .	06
2.1.2 Intrinsic and doped semiconductors . . . . .	06
2.1.3 Basic p-n junction properties . . . . .	09
2.1.3.1 Depth of the depletion layer . . . . .	10
2.1.3.2 Reverse biased p-n junction . . . . .	13
2.1.4 Effects of ionizing radiation in semiconductors . . . . .	15
2.2 Overview of Silicon detectors . . . . .	17
2.2.1 Surface Barrier Silicon detector (SBSD) . . . . .	18
2.2.2 Pad Detector . . . . .	19
2.2.3 Microstrip Detector . . . . .	20
2.2.4 CCD . . . . .	21
2.2.5 Active pixel detector . . . . .	23
2.3 Silicon Drift Detectors . . . . .	24
<b>Chapter 3: The STAR Silicon Drift Detector</b>	<b>26</b>
3.1 The STAR Silicon Vertex Tracker (SVT) . . . . .	26
3.1.1 Overview of the STAR experiment at RHIC . . . . .	26
3.1.2 The Silicon Vertex Tracker (SVT) . . . . .	28
3.1.3 Main requirements for Silicon Drift Detectors in STAR . . . . .	30
3.2 Brief history of the detector design development . . . . .	31
3.3 Details of the STAR/SVT Silicon Drift Detector final design . . . . .	35
3.3.1 The drift region . . . . .	37
3.3.1.1 Potential distribution in the drift region . . . . .	38
3.3.1.2 The internal and external voltage divider . . . . .	41
3.3.1.3 Bulk doping . . . . .	44
3.3.1.4 The cathode Aluminum overlay . . . . .	46
3.3.2 Charge injection calibration lines . . . . .	47
3.3.3 Anode region . . . . .	48
3.3.3.1 Description of the focusing region . . . . .	48
3.3.3.2 Focusing voltages . . . . .	49
3.3.3.3 Design change from STAR-2.7 to STAR-2.9 . . . . .	52
3.3.4 Protection guard area . . . . .	53
<b>Chapter 4: Testing &amp; Characterization of the Silicon Drift Detector</b>	<b>55</b>
4.1 Introduction . . . . .	55
4.2 Test structure measurements . . . . .	56
4.2.1 Resistor series test structure . . . . .	58
4.2.2 p-n Diode junction test structure . . . . .	60
4.2.3 p-n junction capacitance measurement . . . . .	63

4.2.4 MOS capacitor test structure . . . . .	64
4.3 Properties of the active wafer . . . . .	65
4.3.1 Voltage linearity . . . . .	67
4.3.1.1 Correlation between the voltage linearity and the drift non-linearity . . . . .	67
4.3.1.2 Voltage measurements from the probe station . . . . .	71
4.3.2 Anode leakage current . . . . .	72
4.3.3 Summary of the testing procedure . . . . .	74
4.4 Drift measurements with the laser . . . . .	75
4.4.1 Electron cloud drift parameterization . . . . .	77
4.4.1.1 Signal amplitude as a function of drift distance . . . . .	77
4.4.1.2 Signal width in the drift direction . . . . .	79
4.4.1.3 Signal width in the transverse direction . . . . .	80
4.4.2 Position accuracy in the drift direction . . . . .	81
4.4.3 Drift non-linearity . . . . .	83
4.5 Temperature dependence . . . . .	85
<b>Chapter 5: Charge Injection Studies</b>	<b>88</b>
5.1 Introduction . . . . .	88
5.2 MOS and Implanted type of injectors . . . . .	89
5.3 Natural potential and DC bias dependence . . . . .	91
5.4 Lateral uniformity of injectors . . . . .	96
5.5 The dot injector . . . . .	98
5.6 Summary of injection studies and suggestion for future possibilities . . . . .	100
<b>Chapter 6: Previous Application of Silicon Drift Detectors</b>	<b>102</b>
6.1 Introduction . . . . .	102
6.2 Experiment NA45 . . . . .	103
6.2.1 Experiment overview . . . . .	103
6.2.2 NA45 experimental setup . . . . .	104
6.2.3 Silicon Drift Detectors in NA45 . . . . .	105
6.3 Experiment WA98 . . . . .	107
6.3.1 Experiment overview . . . . .	107
6.3.2 WA98 experimental setup . . . . .	109
<b>Chapter 7. Measurements in the Test Beam</b>	<b>111</b>
7.1 Overview of experiment E896 . . . . .	111
7.1.1 Physics goals of the experiment E896 . . . . .	111
7.1.2 General experiment layout . . . . .	114
7.2 Assembly of the SDDA . . . . .	116
7.2.1 Detector wafers . . . . .	116
7.2.2 Front-end electronics . . . . .	117
7.2.3 Detector assembly on the PC-board and support structure . . . . .	118
7.2.4 Readout and Data Acquisition . . . . .	121
7.3 Beam and data taking . . . . .	122
7.4 Offline analysis overview . . . . .	125

7.4.1 Pedestal subtraction . . . . .	128
7.4.2 Noise filtering (common mode noise subtraction) . . . . .	131
7.4.3 Cluster finding and zero suppression . . . . .	132
7.4.4 Cluster analyzer and hit position determination . . . . .	134
7.4.4.1 Moment analysis . . . . .	135
7.4.4.2 Cluster fitting procedure . . . . .	137
<b>Chapter 8: Detector performance results from E896</b>	<b>139</b>
8.1 Detector performance results . . . . .	139
8.1.1 Hit parameters and distributions . . . . .	139
8.1.2 Hit efficiency . . . . .	143
8.2 Energy loss studies . . . . .	146
8.2.1 The basics of charged particle energy loss . . . . .	146
8.2.2 Energy loss measurement and calibration . . . . .	147
<b>Chapter 9: SDD in the magnetic field</b>	<b>152</b>
9.1 Introduction . . . . .	152
9.2 Theoretical considerations on magnetic field effects . . . . .	152
9.2.1 Effects of a perpendicular (transverse) field . . . . .	152
9.2.2 Longitudinal Magneto-resistance . . . . .	154
9.3 Experimental setup and results . . . . .	156
9.4 Discussion . . . . .	158
<b>Chapter 10: Summary, Conclusions &amp; Prospects</b>	<b>160</b>
<b>Appendix A: Abbreviations</b>	<b>164</b>
<b>Appendix B: Some constants and properties of semiconductors</b>	<b>165</b>
<b>Appendix C: STAR/SVT – SDD dimensions &amp; specifications</b>	<b>166</b>
<b>References</b>	<b>167</b>